Figure 10

Figure 6: Zones VIII, IX and X showing trench locations with underlying gravel topography
Figure 7: Zones XIIIa and XIIIb showing trench locations with underlying gravel topography.
Figure 8: Trenches in Zone II and IV showing distribution of all archaeological and geoarchaeological features, with historic map data for Botley Mill.
Figure 9: Trenches in Zones Va, Vb, Vc and VI showing distribution of all archaeological and geoarchaeological features (with inset of Medieval causeway in Trench 20)
Figure 9ii: Detailed plan of the timber pile alignment in trench 51 and the surrounding Trenches.

Scheme Boundary: Jan 2018
Evaluation Trench
Geophysical zone
Channels identified from LiDAR
High conductivity identified from EM survey
Gradiometer Features
Possible feature / geological anomaly

Evaluation Data:
Archaeological feature
Structure
Previous Borehole
Gravel surface
Silty gravel
Possible feature / geological anomaly

Illustrative Interpretations:
Causeway
Channel
Ditch
Extrapolated post linear
Extrapolated post circle

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Figure 10: Trenches in Zones VII, VIII and XI showing distribution of all archaeological and geoarchaeological features.
Figure 10i: Detailed plan of the square enclosure and ditched trackway

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Plate 43, Fig.45
Plate 39, Fig.40
Plate 38, Fig.39
Fig.43
Plate 41, Fig.42
Plate 42
Plate 40, Fig.41

Scheme Boundary (Jan 2018)
Evaluation Trench
Geoarchaeological zone
Channels identified from LiDAR
High conductivity identified from EM survey
Gradiometer Features
NMP Cropmarks

Evaluation Data
Archaeological feature
Structure
Paleochannel
Gravel surface
Silty gravel
Possible feature / geological anomaly

Gradiometer Features
NMP Cropmarks

Illustrative interpretations
Cassimrey
Channel
Ditch
Extrapolated post linear
Extrapolated post circle
Cassimrey

Late Mesolithic
Late Mesolithic - Early Neolithic
Early prehistoric (?)
Early Neolithic - Early Bronze Age
Early Bronze Age
Early Bronze Age - Early-Middle Iron Age
Middle Bronze Age
Late Bronze Age
Late Bronze Age - Early Iron Age (?)
Early Iron Age (?)
Middle - Late Iron Age (?)
Iron Age (?)
Late Iron Age (?)
Early - Middle Roman
Roman
Later Roman
Roman - Medieval
Saxon
Late Saxon - Medieval
Medieval
Medieval - Post-medieval
Post-medieval - Modern
Not phased

Feature Phasing
Late Bronze Age - Early Iron Age (?)
Early Iron Age (?)
Middle - Late Iron Age (?)
Iron Age (?)
Late Iron Age (?)
Early - Middle Roman
Roman
Later Roman
Roman - Medieval
Saxon
Late Saxon - Medieval
Medieval
Medieval - Post-medieval
Post-medieval - Modern
Not phased
Figure 10ii: Detailed plan of post hole structures and surrounding features
Figure 12: Mesolithic/Neolithic and Bronze Age/Iron Age: Scheme wide period overviews on project gravel topography and surrounding surface topography.
Figure 13: Roman/Saxon and Post-medieval/Medieval: Scheme wide period overviews on project gravel topography and surrounding surface topography.
Figure 18: Zone V, Trench 19 section

Section 1903 with causeway 1904 and the overlying geology

Profile A

Profile B

Medieval (13/14th century)

Medieval (14/15th century)

Middle Iron Age (360-120 cal BC)

Early Bronze Age (1880-1640 cal BC)

Figure 19: Zone V, Trench 20 section

Section 2002 through causeway 2006 showing overlying geology

Charcoal lenses

Figure 20: Zone V, Trench 24 section

Section 2400 through paleochannel 2415

Profile A

Profile B

Modern (18/19th)

Modern (1830-1880)

Middle Iron Age (360-120 cal BC)

Early Bronze Age (1880-1640 cal BC)

Figure 21: Zone V, Trench 25 section

Section 2500 and 2501 through Hinksey Causeway

Profile A

Profile B

Modern (1830-1880)

Middle Iron Age (360-120 cal BC)

Modern (19/20th)

Post-medieval - Modern (18/19th)

Trench and feature profiles; Trenches 19, 20, 24 and 25; Figures 18-21 inclusive
Section 4402 showing trench stratigraphy with ditch 4403

Section 4403 showing profile of base of ditch 4403

Section 4404 through linear 4409

Section 4603 through linear 4605

Section 4604 through linear 4609

Figure 23: Zone V, Trench 46 sections

Figure 26: Zone V, Trench 53 sections

Section 4608 showing trench stratigraphy overlying ditch 4618

Figure 27: Trench 61 section

Figure 28: Zone VII, Trench 62 section

Trench and feature profiles; Trenches 44, 46, 49, 51, 53 and 62; Figures 22-28 inclusive
Figure 29: Zone VII, Trench 64 sections

Figure 30: Zone VII, Trench 66 section

Figure 31: Zone VII, Trench 67 section

Figure 32: Zone VII, Trench 68 section

Figure 33: Zone VII, Trench 69 section

Figure 34: Zone VII, Trench 70 section

Figure 35: Zone VII, Trench 77 section

Figure 36: Zone VII, Trench 78 section

Figure 37: Zone VII, Trench 79 section

Figure 38: Zone VII, Trench 80 section

Trench and feature profiles; Trenches 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 77, 78, 79 and 80; Figures 29-38 inclusive
Figure 39: Zone VII, Trench 84 sections

Figure 40: Zone VII, Trench 85 section

Figure 41: Zone VII, Trench 86 sections

Figure 42: Zone VII, Trench 87 section

Section 8403 through ditches 8407 and 8409

Section 8404 through ditches 8411 and 8413

Section 8502 through ditch terminus 8504

Section 8601 through ditch 8614

Section 8603 through possible pit (8608) with possible stakehole (8608)

Section 8701 through pit 8719

Iron Age?

Figure 43: Zone VII, Trench 88 section

Section 8802 of posthole 8805

Section 8904 of ditches 8905 and 8907

Section 9002 of ditch 9107

Section 9003 of ditch 9105

Section 9004 of ditch 9108

Section 9005 of ditch 9109

Figure 45: Zone VII, Trench 91 sections

Figure 46: Zone VII, Trench 94 sections

Figure 47: Zone VII, Trench 97 section

Trench and feature profiles; Trenches 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 91, 94 and 97; Figures 39-47 inclusive
Trench and feature profiles; Trenches 98, 101, 104, 105, 107, 108 and 111; Figures 48-54 inclusive
Figure 55: Zone VIII, Trench 112 section
Figure 56: Zone VIII, Trench 113 section
Figure 57: Zone VIII, Trench 119 section
Figure 58: Zone VIII, Trench 120 section
Figure 59: Zone IX, Trench 133 section
Figure 60: Zone IX, Trench 141 section
Figure 61: Zone XI, Trench 142 sections
Figure 62: Zone XI, Trench 145 sections

Trench and feature profiles; Trenches 112, 113, 119, 120, 133, 141, 142 and 145; Figures 55-62 inclusive
Section 14600 of ditches 14603 and 14605 with overlying geology

Section 14601 of ditches 14607 and 14610 with overlying geology

Section 14901 of posthole 14903

Section 14902 of posthole 14905

Section 14904 of pit 14911 and posthole 14917

Section 15100 of posthole 15103

Section 15101 of posthole 15105

Section 15102 of posthole 15107

Section 15103 of posthole 15109

Section 15200 of pit 15204

Section 15202 of ditch 15210

Section 15201 of pit 15207

Section 15203 of pit 15212

Section 15404 and 15405 through curvilinear 15407

Joined sections 15404 and 15405 through curvilinear 15407

Trench and feature profiles; Trenches 146, 147, 149, 151, 152, 154 and 155; Figures 63-69 inclusive
Middle - Late Iron Age

Roman

Post-medieval - Modern

Early Prehistoric (Middle - Late Iron Age or later)

13th-15th century

17th-19th century

Middle - Late Iron Age?

Middle - Late Iron Age

(356-361 cal BC)

Middle - Late Iron Age

Late Iron Age

Trench and feature profiles; Trenches 158, 159, 160, 161 and 162; Figures 70-74 inclusive
Section 17700 through ditch 17704

Section 17902 through ditch 17904 and pit 17906

Section 18001 through ditches 18004 and 18007

Section 18403 through ditch 18404

Section 18404 through ditch 18406

Section 18406 through ditch 18412

Section 18502 through ditches 18505, 18507, 18509 and 18511

Section 18602 through ditch 18603

Section 19000 through pits 19002 and 19004

Section 19102 through ditch 19104

Section 19103 through ditch 19106

Section 19104 through ditch 19106

Section 19105 through ditch 19106

Section 19106 through ditch 19106

Trench and feature profiles: Trenches 177, 179, 180, 184, 185, 186, 188, 190 and 191; Figures 75-83 inclusive
Step NE through possible tree throw / pit SW

Section 20102 through possible ditches 19205 and 19207

54.79 m OD

Figure 84: Zone XII, Trench 192 section

Section 19800 through ditch 19804

54.58 m OD

Figure 86: Zone XIIa, Trench 198 section

Section 19905 through ridge and furrow

87.94 m OD

Figure 87: Zone XIII, Trench 199 section

Section 20002 through modern pit 20007 and natural features 20009 and 20011

Figure 88: Zone XIII, Trench 200 section

Section 20102 through possible tree throw / pit 20106

Figure 89: Zone XIII, Trench 201 section

Trench and feature profiles; Trenches 192, 194, 198, 199, 200 and 201; Figures 84-89
Plate 1: Zone I, Trench 4 looking E showing monoliths in section 400 through palaeochannel 415

Plate 2: Zone I, Trench 7, Section 701 through possible pit/tree throw 707, looking SW

Plate 3: Zone II, Trench 10 looking NNE showing Cut 1002 in plan pre-excavation

Plate 4: Zone V, Trench 15, Section 1500 through ditch [1520] with underlying channel 1523, looking NNE

Plate 5: Zone V, Trench 19, Section 1902 through causeway 1904, looking E

Plate 6: Zone V, Trench 20, Section 2002 through causeway 2006 showing overlying geology, looking NE

Trench and feature photographs; Trenches 4, 7, 10, 15, 19 and 20; Plates 1-6
Plate 7: Zone V, Trench 25, Section 2500 through Hinksey Causeway, oblique shot, looking WNW

Plate 8: Zone V, Trench 25, Section 2501 through Hinksey Causeway, oblique shot looking

Plate 9: Zone VI, Trench 42, Finds rich channel fill (4204)-(4206) in situ

Plate 10: Zone V, Trench 44 looking WSW

Plate 11: Zone V, Trench 46, looking S

Plate 12: Zone V, Trench 46, Section 4604 though linear 4609, looking SW

Trench and feature photographs; Trenches 25, 42, 44 and 46; Plates 7-12
Plate 13: Zone V, Trench 46, Section 4608 showing trench stratigraphy overlying 4618, looking E

Plate 14: Zone V, Trench 49, looking SW

Plate 15: Zone V, Trench 49, Section 4901 showing tree throw 4906 with overlying geology, looking NW

Plate 16: Zone V, Trench 49, Section 4903 showing possible fire pit/burnt tree throw 4924, looking SE

Plate 17: Zone VI, Trench 51, Section 5104 showing post 5113, looking SW

Plate 18: Zone V, Trench 53, Section 5303 showing ditch 5334 and channel 5333, looking NE

Trench and feature photographs; Trenches 46, 49, 51 and 53; Plates 13-18
Plate 25: Zone VII, Trench 66, Section 6601 of ditch 6603 with overlying geology, looking NW

Plate 26: Zone VII, Trench 67, looking N

Plate 27: Zone VII, Trench 67, Section 6701 through pit 6702, looking SSE

Plate 28: Zone VII, Trench 68, looking NE, with linears 6813 and 6815

Plate 29: Zone VII, Trench 68, Section 6800 of pit 6804, looking NW

Plate 30: Zone VII, Trench 69, Section 6904 through ditch 6915, looking SW

Trench and feature photographs; Trenches 66, 67, 68 and 69; Plates 25-30
Plate 31: Zone VII, Trench 70 looking NW showing possible arch features/natural features 7005/7008/7010

Plate 32: Zone VII, Trench 77 looking NW along Enclosure Ditch 7711

Plate 33: Zone VII, Trench 77, Section 7700 through trackway ditch 7700, looking SW

Plate 34: Zone VII, Trench 78, Section 7800 through trackway ditch 7805, looking SW

Plate 35: Zone VII, Trench 79, Section 7900 through possible ditch terminus 7904 with overlying geology, looking NE

Plate 36: Zone VII, Trench 80, Section 8000 through enclosure ditch 8005, looking SW

Trench and feature photographs; Trenches 70, 77, 78, 79 and 80; Plates 31-36
Plate 37: Zone VII, Trench 84, looking S
Plate 38: Zone VII, Trench 84, Section 8403 through ditches 8407 and 8409, looking NW
Plate 39: Zone VII, Trench 85, Section 8503 through ditch terminus 8504, looking NW
Plate 40: Zone VII, Trench 86, Section 8603 through possible pit 8608 with possible stakehole 8606, looking W
Plate 41: Zone VII, Trench 87, Section 8701 through pit 8719, looking SE
Plate 42: Zone VII, Trench 87, View of postholes 8709 - 8717, looking SE

Trench and feature photographs; Trenches 84, 85, 86 and 87; Plates 37-42
Plate 43: Zone VII, Trench 91, Section 9103 of ditch 9105, looking SSW

Plate 44: Zone VII, Trench 94, Section 9403 of ditch 9410, looking NW

Plate 45: Zone VII, Trench 98, Oblique view of section 9800 through ditches 9805 and 9809, looking NE

Plate 46: Zone VII, Trench 98, View of causeway 9811, looking E

Plate 47: Zone VII, Trench 101, looking NW

Plate 48: Zone VII, Trench 101, Section 10100 of ditches 10100, 10101 and 10102, looking NE

Trench and feature photographs; Trenches 91, 94, 98 and 101; Plates 43-48
Plate 49: Zone VIII, Trench 111, Section 11101 of ditch 11105, looking SW

Plate 50: Zone VIII, Trench 113, looking SW

Plate 51: Zone VIII, Trench 113, Possible stone structure 11307, looking NE

Plate 52: Zone VIII, Trench 117 looking E

Plate 53: Zone VIII, Trench 120, looking W

Plate 54: Zone VIII, Trench 124 looking W

Trench and feature photographs; Trenches 111, 113, 117, 120 and 124; Plates 49-54
Plate 55: Zone IX, Trench 133, looking SE

Plate 56: Zone IX, Trench 141, looking NW

Plate 57: Zone XI, Trench 146, looking SW

Plate 58: Zone XI, trench 149, Section 14905 of pit 14911, looking NW

Plate 59: Zone XI, Trench 151, Section 15100 of posthole 15103, looking WNW

Plate 60: Zone XI, Trench 152, Section 15202 of ditch 15210 with overlying geology, looking WNW

Trench and feature photographs; Trenches 133, 141, 146, 149, 151 and 152; Plates 55-60
Plate 61: Zone XI, trench 155, Section 15501 through cremation 15505, looking NW

Plate 62: Zone XI, Trench 161, Section 16102 through ditch 16106 and pit 16108, looking E

Plate 63: Zone XI, Trench 162, Trench 162 looking WNW with overall view of drip gullies 16206, 16208 and 16210

Plate 64: Zone XII, Trench 185, Section 18502 through ditches 18505, 18507, 18509 and 18511, looking SW

Plate 65: Zone XI, Trench 182 looking SW

Plate 66: Zone XIII, Trench 191 looking SW

Trench and feature photographs; Trenches 155, 161, 162, 185, 182, and 191; Plates 61-66
Plate 67: Zone XII, Trench 194 looking SE
Plate 68: Zone XIII, Trench 197 looking WSW
Plate 69: Zone XIII, Trench 200 looking SE
Plate 70: Zone XIII, Trench 202 looking SE

Trench and feature photographs: Trenches 194, 197, 200 and 202; Plates 67-70.